

The general pattern is now clear, & we have

$$\begin{aligned}\sum \frac{\theta^n}{n!} J_n &= J_1 + \frac{\theta}{1!} J_3 - \frac{\theta^2}{2!} J_1 - \frac{\theta^3}{3!} J_3 + \frac{\theta^4}{4!} J_1 \\&= J_1 \left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2!} + \frac{\theta^4}{4!} \dots\right) + J_3 \left(\frac{\theta}{1!} - \frac{\theta^3}{3!} \dots\right) \\&= J_1 \cos \theta + J_3 \sin \theta\end{aligned}$$

This method is of interest because all that was ever needed was the rule $[J_1, J_2 - J_2 J_1] = J_3 + \text{cyclic}$ permutations thereof