

For the Hamiltonian, suppose that:

$$\frac{\partial H'}{\partial p_i'} = \dot{q}_i \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{\partial H'}{\partial q_i'} = -\dot{p}_i'$$

where $p_i' = \frac{\partial L'}{\partial \dot{q}_i} = p_i + \frac{\partial F}{\partial \dot{q}_i}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Then } dH' &= \frac{\partial H'}{\partial p_i'} dp_i' + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial q_i'} dq_i + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial t} dt \\ &= \dot{q}_i dp_i' - \dot{p}_i' dq_i + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial t} dt \\ &= \dot{q}_i \left(dp_i + \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial q_i \partial \dot{q}_i} d\dot{q}_i + \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial t \partial \dot{q}_i} dt \right) - \dot{p}_i dq_i \\ &\quad - \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) dq_i + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial t} dt \\ &= \dot{q}_i dp_i + \left(\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial \dot{q}_i \partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i - \dot{p}_i - \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial \dot{q}_i \partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i - \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial t \partial \dot{q}_i} \right) dq_i \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial t \partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i + \frac{\partial H'}{\partial t} \right) dt \end{aligned}$$

Now compare this with:

$$\begin{aligned} dH' &= d \left[\sum p_i' \dot{q}_i - L' \right] = d \left[\sum p_i \dot{q}_i - L + \sum \frac{\partial F}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i - \frac{dF}{dt} \right] \\ &= \cancel{dH} + d \left[\frac{\partial F}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i - \frac{\partial F}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \dot{q}_i - \frac{\partial F}{\partial t} \right] \\ &= dH + \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial \dot{q}_i \partial t} dq_i - \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial t^2} dt \\ &= \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} dp_i + \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} - \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial \dot{q}_i \partial t} \right) dq_i + \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial t^2} \right) dt \end{aligned}$$