

this circle maps into the same cardioid.

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The images of $\gamma=2$, $\gamma=3$, $\gamma=\lambda_{cr}$, and $\gamma=4$ are easily checked to be $\mu=0$, $\mu=3/4$, $\mu=1.4\dots$, and $\mu=2$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{When } \gamma &= 2.55 - .96i, \quad \mu = (\gamma-1)^2/4 - (1/4) \\ &= (1/4)(1.55 - .96i)^2 - .25 = \frac{[(1.55)^2 - (.96)^2] - .25}{4} \\ &\quad - (1/2)(1.55)(.96)i \quad \Rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu = .120 - .744i$$

This is a point in the bulb at the

6 o'clock location of the cardioid.

Inserting w_e into (1.2.38) gives

$$w_e = w_e^2 - \mu \Rightarrow w_e^2 - w_e - \mu = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$w_e = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+4\mu}}{2} = (1/2) \pm \sqrt{\mu + (1/4)}$$

$$\text{But, } \mu + 1/4 = (\gamma-1)^2/4 \Rightarrow$$

$$w_e = (1/2) \pm \sqrt{\frac{(\gamma-1)^2}{4}} = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{(\gamma-1)}{2} = \frac{\gamma}{2} \text{ or } 1 - \frac{\gamma}{2}$$