

connected if the other is, and vice versa. 3/11

But from (1.2.37) we have

$$\mu = (\gamma - 1)^2 / 4 - (1/4).$$

Evidently, μ is unchanged under the substitution $\gamma - 1 \leftrightarrow 1 - \gamma$, which

amounts to

$$\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{Re} \gamma - 1 \leftrightarrow 1 - \operatorname{Re} \gamma \\ \operatorname{Im} \gamma \leftrightarrow -\operatorname{Im} \gamma \end{array} \quad (a)$$

Thus, in both cases the dynamic aperture in the w plane is the same. In particular, both will be connected or disconnected.

Therefore they will both be connected or disconnected in the z plane. Therefore

the Mandelbrot set is invariant under the symmetry (a). Next take the

complex conjugate of both sides of (1.2.15)

to get

$$z_{n+1}^* = \gamma^* z_n^* (1 - z_n^*).$$